

Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) – Investigation

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – April 2023

May 2023

Mott MacDonald 3/F Manulife Place 348 Kwun Tong Road Kwun Tong Kowloon Hong Kong

T +852 2828 5757 mottmac.hk

Civil Engineering and Development Department Fill Management Division 5/F, Civil Engineering and Development Building 101 Princess Margaret Road Homantin, Kowloon

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Dredging, Management and Capping of Contaminated Sediment Disposal

Facility at Sha Chau

Environmental Certification Sheet

Environmental Permit No. EP-312/2008/A

Reference Document /Plan

Document/ Plan to be Certified/ Verified:	Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – April 2023
Date of Report:	5 May 2023
Date prepared by ET:	5 May 2023
Date received by IA:	5 May 2023

Reference EP Condition

Environmental Permit Condition:

Condition 3.4 of EP-312/2008/A:

4 hard copies and 1 electronic copy of monthly EM&A Report shall be submitted to the Director within 10 working days after the end of the reporting month. The EM&A Reports shall include a summary of all non-compliance (exceedances) of the environmental quality performance limits (Action and Limit Levels). The submissions shall be verified by the Independent Auditor. Additional copies of the submission shall be provided to the Director upon request by the Director.

ET Certification

I hereby certify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A.

Ir Thomas Chan, Environmental Team Leader (ETL):

Date: 5 May 2023

IA Verification

I hereby verify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A.

Dr Wang Wen Xiong, Independent Auditor (IA):

Date: 5 May 2023

Issue and Revision Record

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Contents

1	Intro	oduction	1
	1.1	Background	1
	1.2	Reporting Period	2
	1.3	Details of Sampling and Laboratory Testing Activities	2
	1.4	Details of Outstanding Sampling or Analysis	2
2	Brie	of Discussion of Monitoring Results for ESC CMP V	3
	2.1	Introduction	3
	2.2	Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb – in April 2023	3
		2.2.1 In-situ Measurements	3
		2.2.2 Laboratory Measurements for Suspended Solids (S	S) 3
	2.3	Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs – in April 2023	3 3
		2.3.1 In-situ Measurements	4
		2.3.2 Laboratory Measurements	4
	2.4	Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb – in April 202	23 4
3	Futu	ure Key Issues	6
	3.1	Activities Scheduled for the Next Reporting Period	6
	3.2	Study Programme	6

Tables

Table 1.1 Works Schedule for ESC CMP V

Figures

- Figure 2.1 Routine & Capping Water Quality Sampling Stations (Ebb-Tide) for ESC CMPs
- Figure 2.2 Pit Specific Sediment Quality Monitoring Stations for CMP V

Appendices

- Appendix A Sampling Schedule
- Appendix B Water Quality Monitoring Results
- Appendix C Graphical Presentations
- Appendix D Study Programme

1 Introduction

1.1 Background

The Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) is managing a number of marine disposal facilities in Hong Kong waters, including the Contaminated Mud Pits (CMPs) to the East of Sha Chau (ESC) for the disposal of contaminated sediment, and various open-sea disposal grounds located to the South of Cheung Chau (SCC), East of Tung Lung Chau (ETLC) and East of Ninepins (ENP) for the disposal of uncontaminated sediment.

Environmental Permits (EPs) (Ref. No. EP-312/2008/A) was issued by the Environmental Protection Department (EPD) to the CEDD, the Permit Holder, on 28 November 2008 for the Project - Disposal of Contaminated Sediment – Dredging, Management and Capping of Sediment Disposal Facility at Sha Chau.

Under the requirements of the EP, EM&A programmes which encompass water and sediment chemistry, fisheries assessment, tissue and whole body analysis, sediment toxicity and benthic recolonisation studies as set out in the EM&A Manuals are required to be implemented. EM&A programmes have been continuously carried out during the operation of the CMPs at ESC. A review of the collection and analysis of such environmental data from the monitoring programme demonstrated that there had not been any adverse environmental impacts resulting from disposal activities.^{1,2} The current programme will assess the impacts resulting from dredging, disposal and capping operations of CMP V.

A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring as well as combination of routine water quality monitoring and water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been effective for the EM&A activities since December 2020. In early 2022, after implementing the Phase 1 optimisation for at least one year, a further data review was conducted. The monitoring data has been reviewed and demonstrated that the data robustness and representativeness are maintained. Therefore, a technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022. EPD expressed no comment on the review and note the implementation of Phase 2 optimization of sample replication on 18 May 2022, and thus this optimization has been effective for the EM&A activities since July 2022.

The latest sampling schedule is provided in Appendix A.

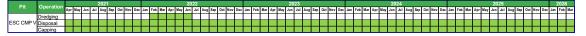
The present EM&A programme under Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) covers the dredging, disposal and capping operations of the ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the EM&A programme.) Detailed works schedule for ESC CMP V is shown in **Table 1.1**. In April 2023, the following works were undertaken:

- Disposal of contaminated mud at ESC CMP Vb; and
- Capping operations at ESC CMP Vd.

¹ ERM (2013) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 4/2009 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pit at East Sha Chau. For CEDD.

² ERM (2017) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 23/2012 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pits to the South of The Brothers and at East Sha Chau (2012 - 2017). For CEDD.

Table 1.1: Works Schedule for ESC CMP V



1.2 Reporting Period

This *Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – April 2023* covers the EM&A activities for the reporting period of April 2023 (from 1 to 30 April 2023).

1.3 Details of Sampling and Laboratory Testing Activities

The following monitoring activities were undertaken for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs; and
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb.

1.4 Details of Outstanding Sampling or Analysis

No outstanding sampling remained for the reporting month (April 2023).

2 Brief Discussion of Monitoring Results for ESC CMP V

2.1 Introduction

This section presents a brief discussion of the results obtained from the following monitoring activities for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs; and
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb.

2.2 Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb – in April 2023

Water Column Profiling was undertaken at a total of two sampling stations (Upstream and Downstream stations) on 6 April 2023. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the Water Quality Objectives (WQOs) set by Environmental Protection Department (EPD). This consists of a review of the EPD routine water quality monitoring data for the wet season period (April to October) of 2012 – 2021 from stations in the North Western Water Control Zone (WCZ), where the ESC CMPs are located.³ For Salinity, the averaged value obtained from the Reference (Upstream) station was used for the basis as the WQO. Levels of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) and Turbidity were also assessed for compliance with the Action and Limit Levels (see **Table B1** of **Appendix B** for details).

2.2.1 In-situ Measurements

Analyses of results for April 2023 indicated that levels of Salinity, pH and DO complied with the WQOs at both Downstream and Upstream stations (**Table B2** of **Appendix B**). Levels of DO and Turbidity at all stations complied with the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

2.2.2 Laboratory Measurements for Suspended Solids (SS)

Analyses of results for April 2023 indicated that the SS level at both Downstream and Upstream stations complied with the WQO and the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

Overall, the monitoring results indicated that the mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vb did not appear to cause any deterioration in water quality during this reporting period.

2.3 Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs – in April 2023

Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs was undertaken on 4 April 2023. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the WQOs (see Section 2.2 above for details). The monitoring results are shown in Tables B3, B4 and B5 of Appendix B and Figures 1 to 11 of Appendix C. A total of sixteen (16) monitoring stations were sampled in April 2023 as shown in Figure 2.1.

³ http://epic.epd.gov.hk/EPICRIVER/marine/?lang=en

2.3.1 In-situ Measurements

Graphical presentation of the monitoring results (Temperature, DO, pH, Salinity and Turbidity) is shown in **Figures 1 to 6** of **Appendix C**. Analyses of results indicated that the levels of pH, Salinities and DO complied with the WQOs at all stations in April 2023. The levels of DO and Turbidity complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations (**Table B3** of **Appendix B**; **Figures 3 and 6** of **Appendix C**).

Overall, *in-situ* measurement results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable impacts in water quality in April 2023.

2.3.2 Laboratory Measurements

Laboratory analysis of samples obtained during the reporting period indicated that the concentrations of Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Copper, Mercury, Nickel and Zinc were detected in the samples at some/ all stations and their concentrations were generally similar across stations; except the concentrations of Copper and Zinc were slightly higher at Impact (IPE) station and the concentrations of Chromium were slightly higher at Intermediate (INE) station. The concentrations of Silver were only detected at Impact (IPE) Station. (Table B4 of Appendix B; Figure 7 and 8 of Appendix C).

For nutrients, concentrations of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) at reference (RFE), impact (IPE) and intermediate (INE) stations were higher than with the WQO (0.5 mg/L). (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9** of **Appendix C**). It should be noted that due to the effect of the Pearl River, the North Western WCZ has historically experienced higher levels of TIN⁴. Therefore, the exceedances of TIN WQO at these stations are unlikely to be caused by the disposal operation at ESC CMPs. The concentration of Ammonia Nitrogen (NH₃-N) were generally similar across stations (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD₅) were slightly higher at Reference (RFE) and Ma Wan (MW1) stations. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 10** of **Appendix C**).

Analyses of results for the reporting period indicated that the SS levels complied with the wet season WQO (11.7 mg/L) and the Action and Limit Levels at all stations. (**Tables B1 and B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 11** of **Appendix C**).

Based on the available results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring which indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable deterioration in water quality during the reporting period. Detailed statistical analysis will be presented in the Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate any spatial and temporal trends of potential concern.

2.4 Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb – in April 2023

Monitoring locations for Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for ESC CMP Vb are shown in **Figure 2.2**. A total of six (6) monitoring stations were sampled on 3 April 2023.

The concentrations of most inorganic contaminants were lower than the Lower Chemical Exceedance Levels (LCELs) at all stations, except for Arsenic, Copper and Silver. The concentrations of Arsenic were higher than the LCEL at Near-Pit station ESC-NNCA and Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA; the concentrations of Copper were higher than LCEL at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCB; the concentrations of Silver was higher than LCEL at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCB. (Figures 12 and 13 of Appendix C).

⁴ <u>http://www.epd.gov.hk/epd/misc/marine_quality/1986-2005/textonly/eng/index.htm</u>

Whilst the average concentration of Arsenic in the Earth's crust is generally ~2mg/kg, significantly higher Arsenic concentrations (median = 14 mg/kg) have been recorded in Hong Kong's onshore sediments.⁵ It is presumed that the natural concentrations of Arsenic are similar in onshore and offshore sediments,⁶ and relatively high Arsenic levels may thus occur throughout Hong Kong. Therefore, the LCEL exceedances of Arsenic are unlikely to be caused by the disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb but rather as a result of naturally occurring deposits.

Considering that the higher levels of Copper and Silver occurred within Active-Pit station only but not at the Pit-Edge and Near-Pit stations, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb in April 2023.

For organic contaminants, the concentrations of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) were higher at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCB. (**Figure 14** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Low Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) were higher than LCEL (Lower Chemical Exceedance Level) at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCB; and were higher than UCEL (Upper Chemical Exceedance Level) at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCA.

For High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs), the concentrations were higher than UCEL at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCA. (**Figures 15a and 15b** of **Appendix C**).

The concentrations of Tributyltin (TBT), Total Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs), Total dichlorodiphenyl-trichloroethane (DDT) and 4,4'-dichlorodiphenyldichloroethylene (DDE) were below the limit of reporting at all stations during the reporting period.

Considering that the higher levels of Low Molecular Weight and High Molecular Weight PAHs are mainly occurred within Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA and ESC-NPCB only, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality outside the pit area as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb during the reporting period.

Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the corresponding Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate whether there are any unacceptable impacts in the area caused by the contaminated mud disposal.

⁵ Sewell RJ (1999) Geochemical Atlas of Hong Kong. Geotechnical Engineering Office, Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

⁶ Whiteside PGD (2000) Natural geochemistry and contamination of marine sediments in Hong Kong. In: The Urban Geology of Hong Kong (ed. Page A & Reels SJ). Geological Society of Hong Kong Bulletin No. 6, p109-121

3 Future Key Issues

3.1 Activities Scheduled for the Next Reporting Period

The following monitoring activities will be conducted in the next reporting period of May 2023 for ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the sampling schedule):

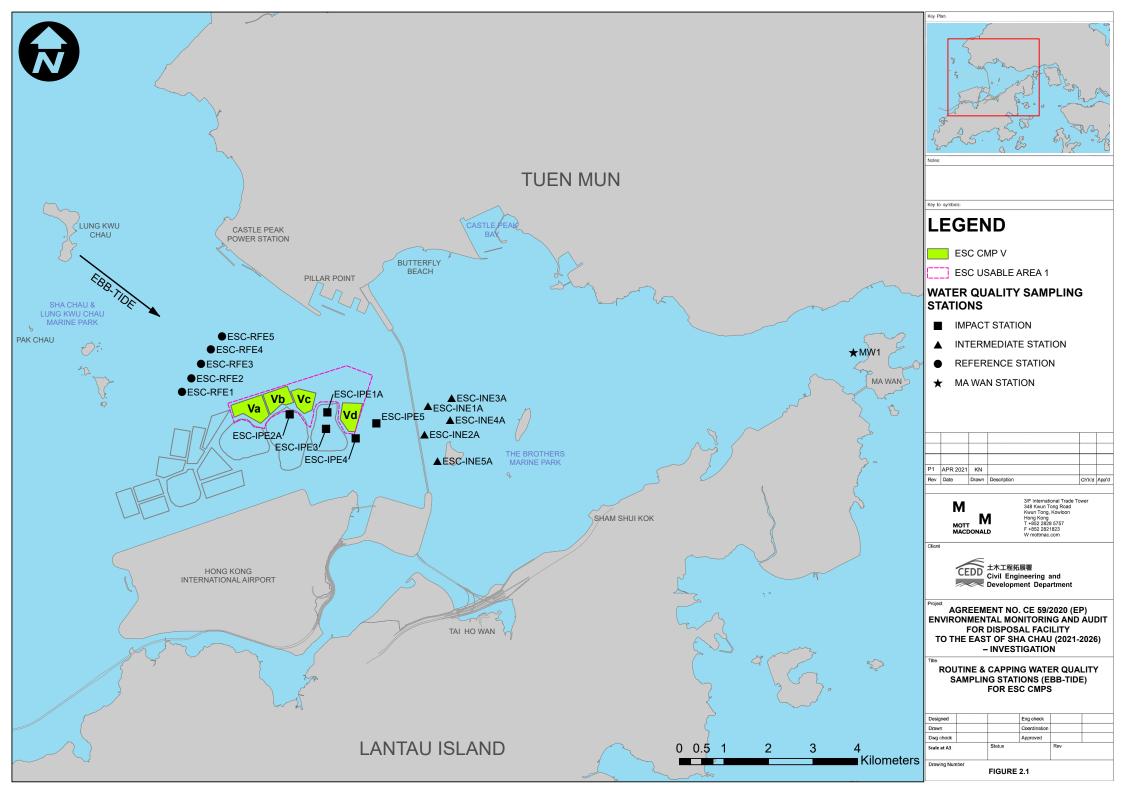
- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs; and
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb.

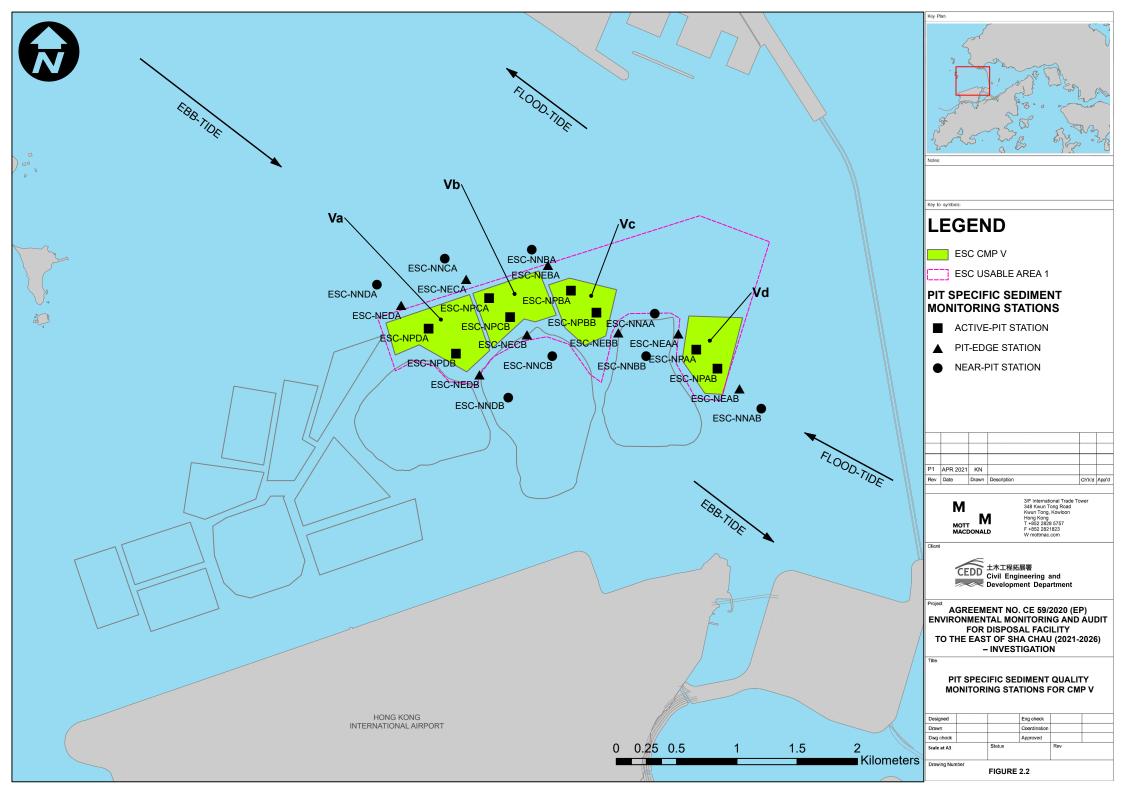
3.2 Study Programme

A summary of the Study Programme is presented in Appendix D.

Mott MacDonald | Agreement No. CE59/2020(EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) – Investigation Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – April 2023

Figures





Appendices

- Appendix A Sampling Schedule
- Appendix B Water Quality Monitoring Results
- Appendix C Graphical Presentations
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Mott MacDonald | Agreement No. CE59/2020(EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) – Investigation Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – April 2023

Appendix A. Sampling Schedule

East of Sha Chau CMPs Environmental Monitoring and Audit Sampling Schedule (January 2021 - March 2026)

Parameter / Station Type Pit Specific Sediment Che		Frequency	2021 Jan Feb	Mar Apr Ma	ay Jun J	ul Aug Se	p Oct No	v Dec Jan		Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	Aug S	Sep Oct I	Nov Dec	Jan Feb N	Nar Apr N	lay Jun .	Jul Aug S	ep Oct No	2 v Dec Ja	024 an <mark>Feb Ma</mark>	ar Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	I Aug S	p Oct N	lov Dec	2025 Jan <mark>Feb</mark> I	Mar Apr	May Jun	Jul Aug S	Sep Oct Nov [2026 Jec Jan Feb Ma
Active-Pit Pit-Edge	ESC-NPAA ESC-NPAB	Monthly	6 6	6 6 6	66	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 2	2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2 3	2 2 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Near-Pit	ESC-NEAB	Monthly	6 6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 2	2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2	2 2 1	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
	ESC-NNAA ESC-NNAB	Monthly	6 6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 2	2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Cumulative Impact Sedim Near-field Stations	ESC-RNA	4 times per year	Jan Feb	Mar Apr Ma	ay Jun	1 Aug Se	p Oct No	V Dec Jan 6 6	Feb Mar	Apr Ma	6	Aug 5	Sep Oct !	Nov Dec 2 2	2	Mar Apr N	lay Jun 2 2	2 2	ep Oct No	2 2	2	ar Apr Ma	2 2	2 2	p Oct N	2 2	2	Mar Apr	May Jun 2 2	2 2		2 2 2 2
Mid-field Stations	ESC-RNB1 ESC-RMA ESC-RMB	4 times per year 4 times per year 4 times per year	6		6	6		6	6		6 6 6	2 2 2		2	2		2	2		2	2		2	2		2	2		2	2		2 2 2 2 2 2
Capped Pit Stations		4 times per year 4 times per year 4 times per year	6		6	6		6	6		6	2		2	2		2	2		2 2 2	2 2		2	2 2		2	2		2	2 2		2 2 2 2 2 2
Far-field Stations		4 times per year 4 times per year	6		6	6		6	6		6	2		2	2		2	2		2	2 2		2	2		2	2		2	2		2 2 2 2
Ma Wan Station	MW1	4 times per year	6		6	6			6		6	2		2			2	2		2	2		2	2		2	2		2	2		2 2
Sediment Toxicity Tests Near-pit Stations	ESC-TDA	2 times per year	Jan Feb 5	Mar Apr Ma	ay Jun J	ul Aug Se	p Oct No	v Dec Jan	Feb Mar 5"	Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	Aug S	Sep Oct I	Nov Dec	Jan Feb M	Mar Apr M	lay Jun .	Jul Aug S	ep Oct No	v Dec Ja	an Feb Ma	ar Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	I Aug So	p Oct N	lov Dec	Jan Feb I	Mar Apr	May Jun	Jul Aug S	Sep Oct Nov [Dec Jan Feb Ma
Reference Stations	ESC-TDB1 ESC-TRA	2 times per year 2 times per year	5			5			5 [#]			5			5			5			5			5			5			5		5
Ma Wan Station	ESC-TRB	2 times per year 2 times per year	5			5			5"			5			5			5			5			5			5			5		5
Tissue / Whole Body Sam Near-pit Stations			Jan Feb	Mar Apr Ma	ay Jun J	ul Aug Se	p Oct No	v Dec Jan	Feb Mar	Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	Aug S	Sep Oct I	Nov Dec	Jan Feb M	Mar Apr N	lay Jun	Jul Aug S	ep Oct No	v Dec Ja		ar Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	I Aug S	p Oct N	lov Dec		Mar Apr	May Jun	Jul Aug S	Sep Oct Nov [Dec Jan Feb Ma
Reference North	ESC-INA ESC-INB	2 times per year 2 times per year	*						:				*		*			*			*			*			*			*		*
Reference South	TNA TNB	2 times per year 2 times per year	*			•			•				*		*			*			*			*			*			*		*
Demersal Trawling	TSA TSB	2 times per year 2 times per year	*	Mar Apr M		*		v Dec lar	•	Apr. Ma	u lus lu	Aug	·	New Dec	ion Eab A			*	on Oct No.		*	Apr. Mar		*			*	Mar Apr	May	*	Son Oct New 1	Dec Jan Feb Ma
Near-pit Stations	ESC-INA ESC-INB	4 times per year 4 times per year	5 5 5 5			5 5 5 5		5	5 5		y Jun Ju	5^ 1	5^		5 5 5 5			5 5 5 5			5 5 5 5		5	5			5 5 5 5			5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5
Reference North	TNA TNB	4 times per year 4 times per year	5 5 5 5			i 5 i 5			5			5^			5 5 5 5			5 5 5 5			5 5 5 5		5	5			5 5 5 5			5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5
Reference South	TSA TSB	4 times per year 4 times per year	5 5 5 5			5 5 5			5 5			5^			55 55			5 5 5 5			5 5 5 5 5			5 5			5 5 5 5			5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5
Capping * Ebb Tide Impact Station Downcurre	nt		Jan Feb	Mar Apr Ma	ay Jun J	ul Aug Se	p Oct No	v Dec Jan	Feb Mar	Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	Aug	Sep Oct I	Nov Dec	Jan Feb M	Mar Apr N	lay Jun -	Jul Aug S	ep Oct No	v Dec Ja	an Feb Ma	ar Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	I Aug S	ep Oct N	lov Dec	Jan Feb I	Mar Apr	May Jun	Jul Aug S	Sep Oct Nov [Dec Jan Feb Ma
impact station bowncurre		4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *												-																		
Intermediate Station Dow	ESC-IPE4 ESC-IPE5	4 times per year * 4 times per year *																														
		4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *																														
Reference Station Upcurr	ESC-INE5A ent	4 times per year * 4 times per year *																														
	ESC-RFE2	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *												+																		+++
Ma Wan Station		4 times per year * 4 times per year *																														
Flood Tide Impact Station Downcurre	ent																															
	ESC-IPF1 ESC-IPF2 ESC-IPF3	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *																														
Intermediate Station Dow	ESC-INF1 ESC-INF2 ESC-INF3	4 times per year * 4 times per year *																														
Reference Station Upcurr	ent ESC-RFF1A	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *												-																		
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFF3	4 times per year *																														
Routine Water Quality Mo Ebb Tide			Jan Feb	Mar Apr Ma	ay Jun J	ıl <mark>Aug Se</mark>	p Oct No	v Dec Jan	Feb Mar	Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	Aug	Sep Oct I	Nov Dec	Jan Feb N	Mar Apr N	lay Jun -	Jul Aug S	ep Oct No	v Dec Ja	an Feb Ma	ar Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	l Aug S	p Oct N	lov Dec	Jan Feb I	Mar Apr	May Jun	Jul Aug S	Sep Oct Nov [Dec Jan Feb Ma
Impact Station Downcurre		Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*		4 4		4	4 4 4		4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4	2 2 2 2	2		2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	$ \begin{array}{c cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2	$ \begin{array}{c cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	22	2 2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Intermediate Station Dow	ESC-IPE4 ESC-IPE5	Monthly* Monthly*		4 4	4	4	4 4 4 4 4 4		4	4 4 4 4	4	2	2 2 2	+	2 2 2 2	2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2
	ESC-INE1A ESC-INE2A ESC-INE3A	Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*		4 4 4 4	4	4	4 4 4 4 4 4		4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Reference Station Upcurr		Monthly*		4 4	4	4	4 4 4 4 4 4		4	4 4 4 4	4	2	2																			
	ESC-RFE1 ESC-RFE2 ESC-RFE3	Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*			4	4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	-	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	$ \begin{array}{ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFE4 ESC-RFE5 MW1	Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*		4 4		4 4 4	4 4			4 4 4 4 4 4	4	2	2																			2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Flood Tide Impact Station Downcurre	ent																															
	ESC-IPF1 ESC-IPF2 ESC-IPF3	Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4	4				4 4 4 4 4 4	4		2 2 2 2		2	2 2 2 2 2 2		2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Intermediate Station Dow	ESC-INF1 ESC-INF2	Monthly* Monthly*	4 4 4 4	4		4		4 4 4 4	4		2		2	2 2 2 2																		2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Reference Station Upcurr	ESC-INF3 ent ESC-RFF1A ESC-RFF2A		4 4 4 4 4 4	4				4 4 4 4 4 4	4		2		2	2 2 2 2 2 2		2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2	2 2 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2
Ma Wan Station		Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*	4 4	4 4	4	4			4		2		2	2 2 2 2 2 2																		2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Water Column Profiling * Plume Stations			Jan Feb	Mar Apr Ma	ay Jun J	ul Aug Se	p Oct No	v Dec Jan	Feb Mar	Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	Aug	Sep Oct I	Nov Dec	Jan Feb M	Mar Apr M	lay Jun	Jul Aug S	ep Oct No	v Dec Ja	an Feb Ma	ar Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	I Aug S	p Oct N	lov Dec	Jan Feb I	Mar Apr	May Jun	Jul Aug S	Sep Oct Nov [Dec <mark> Jan Feb Ma</mark>
	WCP1 WCP2	Monthly* Monthly*	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2	2	2 2 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Benthic Recoloinisation S Capped Stations at CMP	ESCV-CPA	2 times per year	Jan Feb	Mar Apr Ma	ay Jun J	ul Aug Se	p Oct No	v Dec Jan	Feb Mar	Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	Aug	Sep Oct I	Nov Dec	Jan Feb M	Mar Apr N	lay Jun .	Jul Aug S	ep Oct No	v Dec Ja	an Feb Ma	ar Apr Ma	y Jun Ju	I Aug S	p Oct N	lov Dec	Jan Feb I	Mar Apr	May Jun	Jul Aug S	Sep Oct Nov [Dec Jan Feb Ma
Reference Stations	ESCV-CPB ESCV-CPC ESCV-CPD	2 times per year 2 times per year 2 times per year																														
Control of allors	RBA RBB RBC1	2 times per year 2 times per year 2 times per year											++			++	+		++						+		+					+++

RBC1	2 times per year																	

Impact Monitoring for Dredging	Jan Feb Mar	Apr May Ju	in Jul A	ug Sep Oc	t Nov Dee	Jan Fe	Mar A	pr May	Jun Ju	I Aug	Sep Oct	Nov D	ec Jan F	Feb Ma	r Apr M	May Jun	Jul Au	g Sep C	Oct Nov De	c Jan F	eb Mar	Apr May	/ Jun J	Jul Aug	Sep Oc	t Nov E	Dec Jan	Feb Ma	r Apr N	lay Jun	Jul Au	g Sep O	t Nov D	Dec Jan	eb Mar
Upstream Stations																																			
US1 3 times per week						2	2 2	2 2	2																										
US2 3 times per week						2	2 2	2 2	2																										
Downstream Stations																																			_
DS1 3 times per week						2	2 2	2 2	2																										
DS2 3 times per week						2	2 2	2 2	2																										
DS3 3 times per week						2	2 2	2 2	2																										
DS4 3 times per week						2	2 2	2 2	2																										_
DS5 3 times per week						2	2 2	2 2	2																										
Ma Wan Station					· · ·																														_
MW1 3 times per week						2	2 2	2 2	2																										

Notes: (1) The number shown in each cell represents the numbers of replicates per monitoring station. The number shown in green bolded text represented monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report.

(2) For the planned Routine Water Quality Monitoring (i.e. the numbers of replicates per monitoring station shown in black), the monitoring will be conducted at mid-ebb OR mid-flood tide. The yearly tidal selection of this monitoring will be based on a principle to obtain 6 months monitoring data at mid-ebb, and 6 months monitoring data at mid-flood.

(3) Impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

(4) Benthic Recolonisation Studies for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V is completed.

(4) Benthic Recolonisation Studies for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been implemented for the EM&A activities since December 2020. Water Qualty Monitoring during Capping Operation and Routine Water Qualty Monitoring are combined such that Routine Water Qualty Monitoring are combined soft that Routine Water Qualty Monitoring are combined soft that Routine Water Qualty Monitoring are combined soft to EPD in April 2022. Phase 2 optimization of sample replication in as been effective for the EM&A activities since July 2022.
 # Due to the logistic problem induced by the pandemic which adversely affecting the supply of international species adopted in testing programme of Sediment Toxicity Tests, as such. Sediment Toxicity Tests of ESC CMPs originally scheduled in February 2022 were postponed to March 2022.
 * To enable the required Research Fishing Permit could be granted by the time undertaking the Demersal Trawling, trawling originally scheduled in July and August 2022 was postponed to August and September 2022.

Appendix B. Water Quality Monitoring Results



Parameters	Action	Limit
Dissolved Oxygen (DO)	Surface and Middle Depth ⁽²⁾	Surface and Middle Depth ⁽²⁾
in mg L ⁻¹ (Surface, Middle & Bottom) ⁽¹⁾	5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 3.76	1%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 3.11 $^{(3)}$
	and	and
	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)
	Bottom	Bottom
	5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 2.96	The average of the impact station readings are < 2
	and	and
	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)
Suspended Solids (SS) in mg L ⁻¹	95%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = 37.88	99%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = 61.92
(depth-averaged) ⁽⁵⁾	and	and
	120% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day
Turbidity	95%-ile of baseline data = 28.14	99%-ile of baseline data = 38.32
in NTU	and	and
(depth-averaged) ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	120% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day

Table B1: Action and Limit Levels of Water Quality for Dredging, Disposal and Capping Activities at ESC CMP V

Notes:

For DO, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is lower than the limits. 1.

2. Action and Limit Levels for DO for Surface and Middle layers were calculated from the combined pool of baseline surface layer data and baseline middle layer data.

Given the Action Level for DO for Surface and Middle layers has already been lower than 4 mg L⁻¹, it is proposed to set 3. the Limit Level at 3.11 mg L⁻¹ which is the first percentile of the baseline data.

4.

"Depth-averaged" is calculated by taking the arithmetic means of reading of all three depths. For turbidity and SS, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is higher than the limits. 5.



Table B2: Water Column Profiling Results for ESC CMP Vb in April 2023

Station	Temp.	Salinity	Turbidity	Dissolve	ed Oxygen	рН	Suspended Solids
	(°C)	(ppt)	(NTU)	(%)	(mg L ⁻¹)		(mg L ⁻¹)
WCP 1 (Downstream)	22.53	27.11	8.25	89.99	6.66	7.96	5.0
WCP 2 (Upstream)	22.63	26.72	16.84	90.42	6.69	7.93	8.5
WQO (Wet Season)	N/A	24.05-29.39#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5	11.7

Notes:

1. * Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.

2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.

3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

Table B3: In-situ Monitoring Results for Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in April 2023

Station	Temp.	Salinity	Turbidity	Dissolve	ed Oxygen	рН
	(°C)	(ppt)	(NTU)	(%)	(mg L ⁻¹)	
RFE (Reference)	21.79	29.88	4.94	92.58	6.83	8.00
IPE (Impact)	21.80	29.79	4.53	91.41	6.75	7.98
INE (Intermediate)	21.81	30.10	5.42	89.73	6.61	7.96
Ma Wan	21.62	32.21	3.38	88.14	6.44	7.98
WQO (Wet Season)	N/A	26.89-32.86#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5

Notes:

1. * Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.

2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.

3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.



Table B4: Laboratory Results for Dissolved Metals and Metalloid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in April 2023

Station	As	Cd	Cr	Cu	Pb	Hg	Ni	Ag	Zn
	(µg/L)								
RFE	1.74	0.04	0.15	0.72	ND	0.001	0.89	ND	1.02
IPE	1.75	0.04	0.18	0.85	ND	0.004	0.88	0.02	1.06
INE	1.74	0.05	0.19	0.71	ND	0.001	0.87	ND	0.74
Ma Wan	1.69	0.04	0.13	0.50	ND	0.002	0.55	ND	0.55

Note:

"ND" indicates the concentrations of metals and metalloids are not detected. 1.

Laboratory Results for Nutrients and Suspended Solid in Routine Water Quality Table B5: Monitoring of ESC CMPs in April 2023

Station	NH ₃	TIN	BOD ₅	SS
	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
RFE	0.17	0.58	1.00	6.4
IPE	0.16	0.58	0.81	5.0
INE	0.16	0.58	0.88	4.9
Ma Wan	0.16	0.41	1.10	4.0
				WQO of TIN: 0.5 mg/L

Wet Season WQO of SS: 11.7 mg/L

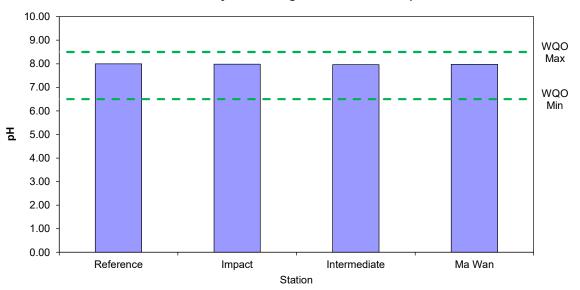
Notes:

"<LOR" indicates the concentrations of contaminants are below the limit of reporting. 1.

Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels. 2.

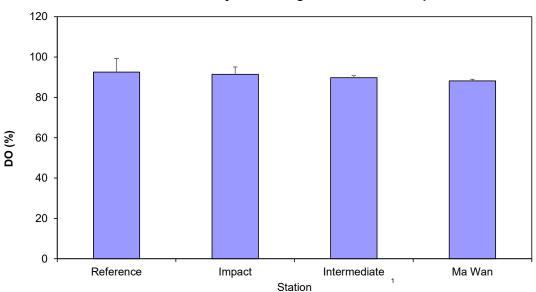
3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO. Mott MacDonald | Agreement No. CE59/2020(EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) – Investigation Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – April 2023

Appendix C. Graphical Presentations



Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - April 2023

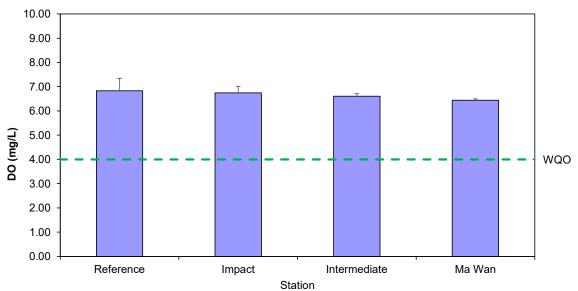
Figure 1: Level of pH recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in April 2023



Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - April 2023

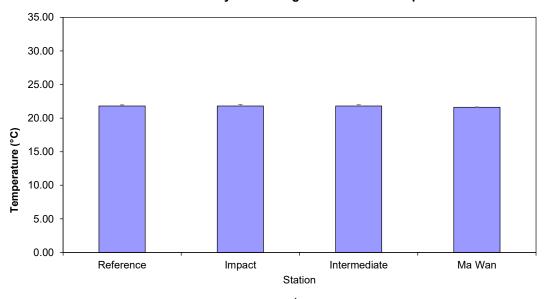
 Figure 2:
 Level of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (% saturation; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in April 2023

¹ The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.



Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - April 2023

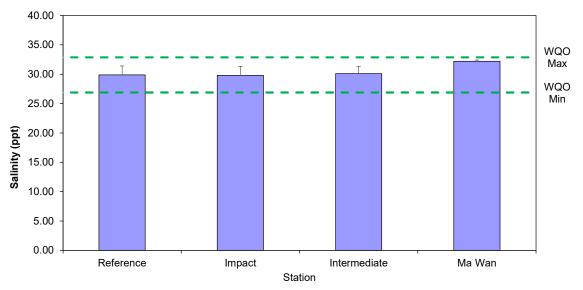
Figure 3: Concentration of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (mg/L; mean + SD¹) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in April 2023



Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - April 2023

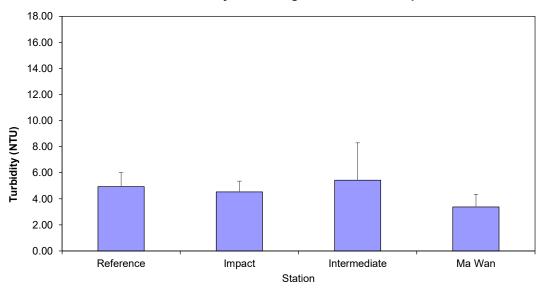
Figure 4: Level of Temperature (°C; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in April 2023

¹ The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.



Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - April 2023

Figure 5: Level of Salinity (ppt; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in April 2023

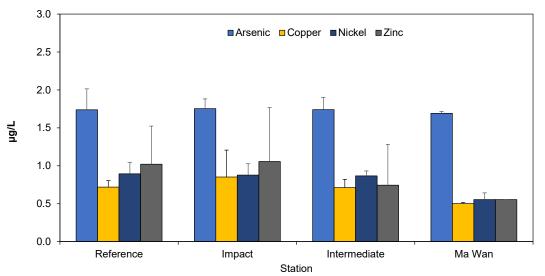


Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V - April 2023

Figure 6: Level of Turbidity (NTU; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in April 2023

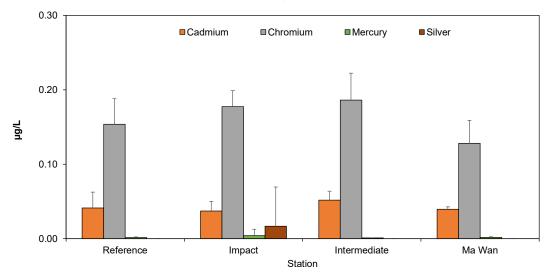
1

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.



Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V April 2023

Figure 7: Concentration of Arsenic, Copper, Nickel, and Zinc (μg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in April 2023

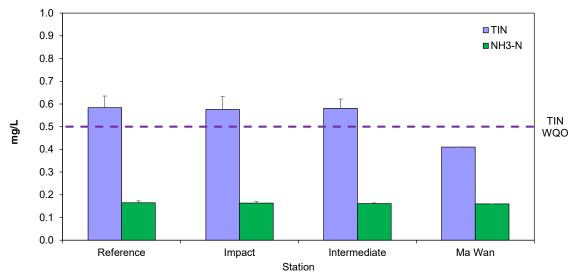


Routine Water Quality Monitoring for ESC CMP V April 2023

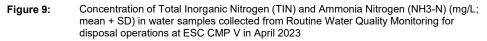
Figure 8:

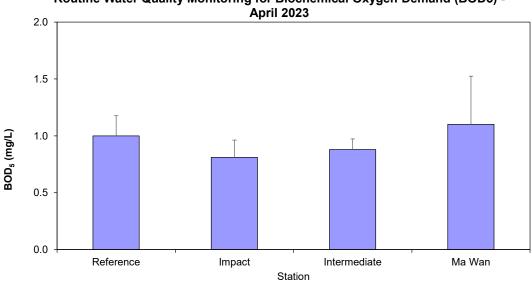
Concentration of Cadmium, Chromium, Mercury and Silver, (μ g/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in April 2023

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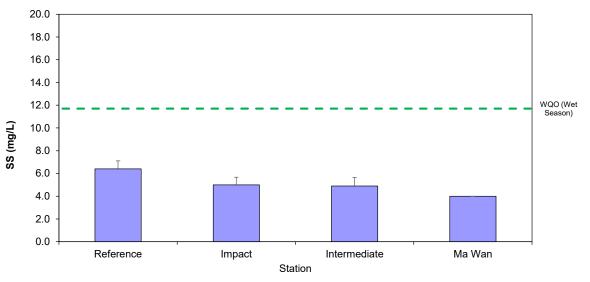
Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Nutrients - April 2023





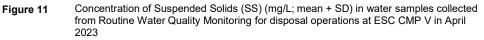
Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) -

Level of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples Figure 10: collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in April 2023

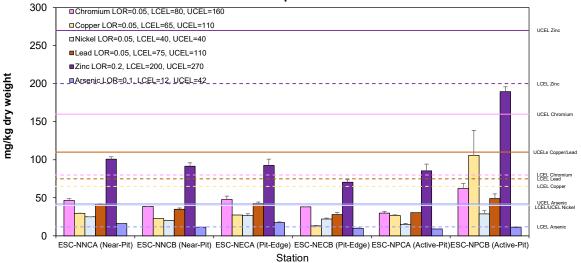


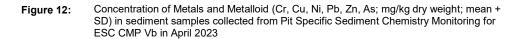
Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Suspended Solids - April 2023

Μ









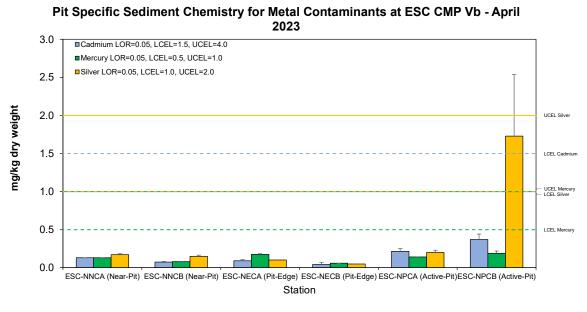
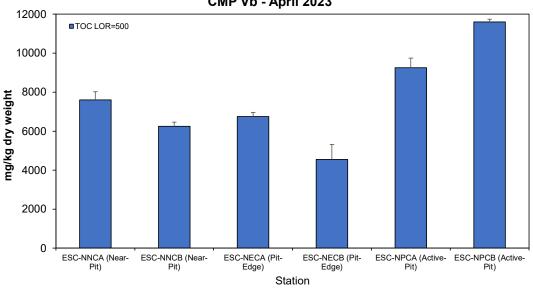


Figure 13: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in April 2023

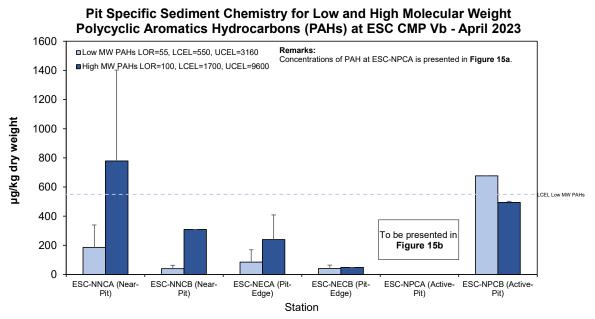


Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Total Organic Carbon (TOC) at ESC CMP Vb - April 2023

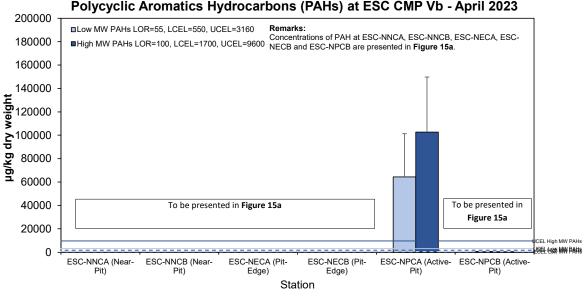
Figure 14: Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in April 2023

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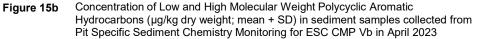
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Concentration of Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Figure 15a Hydrocarbons (µg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in April 2023



Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatics Hydrocarbons (PAHs) at ESC CMP Vb - April 2023



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Appendix D. Study Programme

Study Programme

Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) - Investigation

Mott MacDonald Hong Kong Limited

		to the E	ast of Sha Cr	1au (2021-202	26) - Investiga	ation								
D	Task Name		Start	Finish		2022 4 Q1 Q2 Q3 NDJFMAMJJAS	2023 Q4 Q1	02 03	202 Q4 Q1		2025 Q4 Q1	02 03 0	2026 24 Q1	02 03
1	COMMENCEMENT OF AGREEMENT NO). CE 59/2020 (EP)	01/04/21		•				SIGINIDIJIE					
2	EAST OF SHA CHAU CONTAMINATED N	NUD PITS (ESC CMPs) BETWEEN 2021 & 2026	01/04/21	25/06/26										_
3	Draft Report of First Review of EM&A Manual	(for ESC CMPs)		30/04/21	•									
4	Final Report of First Review of EM&A Manual	(for ESC CMPs)		20/05/21	•									
5	Draft Report of Subsequent Review of EM&A	Manual (for ESC CMPs) - annual basis assumed	30/04/22	30/04/25		\$		\$		\$		\$		
10	Final Report of Subsequent Review of EM&A I	Manual (for ESC CMPs) - annual basis assumed	20/05/22	20/05/25		\$		\$		\diamond		\$		
15	Regular Site Inspections of CMP Contractors		01/04/21	31/03/26										1
16	Monthly EM&A Report		14/05/21	14/04/26	\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>	>>>>>	>>>>>>	\$\$\$\$\$\$\$	><>	0000000	\$\$\$\$\$	\$
77	Quarterly EM&A Report		30/07/21	30/04/26	♦ <	\diamond \diamond \diamond	◊ ◊	◊ ◊	♦ ♦	$\diamond \diamond$	\$	\diamond \diamond	>	\$
98	Annual EM&A Report		30/01/22	30/01/26		\diamond	\$		\$		\$		\$	
104	Annual Risk Assessment Report		31/05/22	31/05/26		\$		\$		\diamond		\$		\$
110	Draft Final Report			30/04/26										•
111	Final Report			04/06/26										•
112	Draft Executive Summary			04/06/26										•
113	Final Executive Summary			25/06/26										•
114	EAST OF TUNG LUNG CHAU (ETLC) DISI SEPTEMBER 2021 & MARCH-APRIL 202	POSAL FACILITY (MONITORING PERIOD: 2)	23/11/21	31/08/22										
115	Monthly EM&A Report		23/11/21	06/06/22		\diamond \diamond \diamond								
119	Quarterly EM&A Report		15/07/22	15/07/22		\diamond								
121	Annual EM&A Report		31/08/22	31/08/22		\$								
	amme Revision: C 11/05/22	Start/End of ET Services Location Repeating Task	Start of Agreen Submission Multiple-Occas	nent sion Submission	 ◆ ◆ ◇ 									